

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade
- **Product code:** HX1000-G
- **CAS Number:**
110-54-3
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
- **Recommended use:** Laboratory chemicals
- **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
AquaPhoenix Scientific, Inc.
860 Gitts Run Road
Hanover, PA 17331 USA
Tel +1 (717)632-1291
Toll-Free: (866)632-1291
info@aquaphoenixsci.com
- **Distributor:**
AquaPhoenix Scientific
860 Gitts Run Road,
Hanover, PA 17331
(717) 632-1291
- **Emergency telephone number:**
ChemTel Inc.
(800)255-3924 (North America)
+1 (813)248-0585 (International)

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2B H320 Causes eye irritation.
Repr. 2 H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
STOT SE 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT RE 2 H373 May cause damage to the gastro-intestinal tract through prolonged or repeated exposure. Route of exposure: Inhalation.
Asp. Tox. 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- **Additional information:** Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements**
The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms:**

(Cont'd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 1)



GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word:** Danger

· **Hazard statements:**

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

H315+H320 Causes skin and eye irritation.

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H373 May cause damage to the gastro-intestinal tract through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Route of exposure: Inhalation.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Precautionary statements:**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

P242 Use only non-sparking tools.

P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P260 Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray.

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P370+P380 In case of fire: Evacuate area.

P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Additional information:** Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

· **Other hazards** There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Substances**

(Cont'd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 2)

· **CAS No. Description**

110-54-3 n-hexane

4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

Take affected persons out into the fresh air.

· **After inhalation:**

Supply fresh air.

Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.

If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

· **After skin contact:**

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.

· **After eye contact:**

Remove contact lenses if worn.

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

· **After swallowing:**

Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.

Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.

A person vomiting while lying on their back should be turned onto their side.

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**

Breathing difficulty

Dizziness

Coughing

Causes eye irritation.

Causes skin irritation.

Gastric or intestinal disorders when ingested.

Disorientation

· **Danger:**

Danger of impaired breathing.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

May cause damage to the gastro-intestinal tract through prolonged or repeated exposure. Route of exposure: Inhalation.

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**

If swallowed or in case of vomiting, danger of entering the lungs.

If necessary oxygen respiration treatment.

Later observation for pneumonia and pulmonary edema.

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

5 Fire-fighting measures

(Cont'd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 3)

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
 - Gaseous extinguishing agents
 - Carbon dioxide
 - Fire-extinguishing powder
 - Foam
 - Water fog / haze
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water stream.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
 - Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
 - Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
 - Wear fully protective suit.
- **Additional information:**
 - Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
 - Cool endangered containers with water fog.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
 - Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
 - Ensure adequate ventilation.
 - Keep away from ignition sources.
 - Protect from heat.
 - For large spills, use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
- **Environmental precautions**
 - Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
 - Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**
 - Absorb with non-combustible liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders).
 - Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- **Reference to other sections**
 - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
 - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
 - See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
- **Precautions for safe handling:**
 - Prevent formation of aerosols.
 - Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.
 - Use only in well ventilated areas.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
 - Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

(Cont'd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 4)

Protect against electrostatic charges.
Flammable gas-air mixtures may be formed in empty containers/receptacles.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**

Store in a cool location.

Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame.

· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**

Store away from foodstuffs.

Store away from oxidizing agents.

Store away from reducing agents.

· **Further information about storage conditions:**

Keep containers tightly sealed.

Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

· **Specific end use(s)** No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

110-54-3 n-Hexane

PEL (USA)	Long-term value: 1800 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm
REL (USA)	Long-term value: 180 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm
TLV (USA)	Long-term value: 176 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm Skin; BEI
EL (Canada)	Long-term value: 20 ppm Skin
EV (Canada)	Long-term value: 176 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm
LMPE (Mexico)	Long-term value: 50 ppm PIEL, IBE

· **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

110-54-3 n-Hexane

BEI (USA)	0.4 mg/L Medium: urine Time: end of shift at end of workweek Parameter: 2,5-Hexanedione without hydrolysis
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· **Exposure controls**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Engineering controls:** Provide adequate ventilation.

· **Breathing equipment:** Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.

· **Protection of hands:**

(Cont'd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 5)



Protective gloves

· **Material of gloves**

Laminated film gloves.

Nitrile rubber, NBR

PVA gloves

Fluorocarbon rubber (Viton)

· **Not suitable are gloves made of the following materials:**

PVC gloves

Neoprene gloves

Butyl rubber, BR

Natural rubber, NR

· **Eye protection:**



Safety glasses

Follow relevant national guidelines concerning the use of protective eyewear.

· **Body protection:** Solvent resistant protective clothing

· **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**

No relevant information available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **Appearance:**

Form: Liquid

Color: Colorless

· **Odor:** Characteristic

· **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Melting point/Melting range:** -95 °C (-139 °F)

· **Boiling point/Boiling range:** 69 °C (156.2 °F)

· **Flash point:** -26 °C (-14.8 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Auto-ignition temperature:** 240 °C (464 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· **Explosion limits**

Lower: 1.2 Vol %

Upper: 7.4 Vol %

· **Oxidizing properties:** Non-oxidizing.

(Cont'd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 6)

· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	160 hPa (120 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.66 g/cm ³ (5.51 lbs/gal)
· Relative density:	Not determined.
· Vapor density:	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate:	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.1 g/l
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Other information	No relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity:** No relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability:** Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Reacts with oxidizing agents.
Reacts with reducing agents.
Used empty containers may contain product gases which form explosive mixtures with air.
Can form explosive mixtures in air if heated above flash point and/or when sprayed or atomized.
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.
- **Conditions to avoid**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Store away from oxidizing agents.
- **Incompatible materials**
Oxidizing agents.
Reducing agents.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**
Under fire conditions only:
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:** None.
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **On the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **On the eye:** Causes eye irritation.

(Cont'd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 7)

- **Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

Substance is not listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program):**

Substance is not listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration):**

Substance is not listed.

· **Probable route(s) of exposure:**

Ingestion.
Inhalation.
Eye contact.
Skin contact.

· **Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):**

Irritating to eyes and skin.
Vapors have narcotic effect.
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Repeated dose toxicity:**

Possible risk of irreversible effects.
Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

· **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **Carcinogenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **Reproductive toxicity:** Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

· **STOT-single exposure:** May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

· **STOT-repeated exposure:**

May cause damage to the gastro-intestinal tract through prolonged or repeated exposure. Route of exposure: Inhalation.

· **Aspiration hazard:** May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**

- **Aquatic toxicity** No relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No relevant information available.

· **Ecotoxicological effects:**

· **Remark:** Toxic for fish

· **Additional ecological information**

· **General notes:**

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.

· **Other adverse effects** No relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

(Cont'd. on page 9)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 8)

· **Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation:**

The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes. Residual materials should be treated as hazardous.

· **Uncleaned packagings**

· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**

· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA UN1208

· **UN proper shipping name**

· DOT Hexanes
 · ADR/RID/ADN HEXANES, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS
 · IMDG HEXANES, MARINE POLLUTANT
 · IATA HEXANES

· **Transport hazard class(es)**

· DOT



· Class 3
 · Label 3

· ADR/RID/ADN



· Class 3 (F1)
 · Label 3

· IMDG



· Class 3
 · Label 3

· IATA



(Cont'd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 9)

· Class	3
· Label	3
· Packing group	
· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA	II
· Environmental hazards	
· Marine pollutant:	Yes (DOT) Symbol (fish and tree)
· Special precautions for user	Warning: Flammable liquids
· Hazard identification number (Kemler code):	33
· EMS Number:	F-E,S-D
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· DOT	
· Hazardous substance:	5000 lbs, 2270 kg

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- United States (USA)
- SARA

· Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):

Substance is not listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

Substance is listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)

All ingredients are listed or exempt.

· Proposition 65 (California)

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for females:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for males:

Substance is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

Substance is not listed.

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):

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(Cont'd. on page 11)

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: January 29, 2021

Trade name: Hexane (n-hexane), ACS Grade

(Cont'd. of page 10)

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

Substance is not listed.

· **Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):**

Substance is not listed.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration

Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye Irrit. 2B: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2B

Repr. 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

STOT RE 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2

Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

· **Sources**

Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)

Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sorinternet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)

Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)

Patty's Industrial Hygiene, 6th ed., Rose, Vernon, ed. ISBN: 978-0-470-07488-6

Casarett and Doull's Toxicology: The Basic Science of Poisons, 8th Ed., Klaasen, Curtis D., ed., ISBN: 978-0-07-176923-5.

Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers